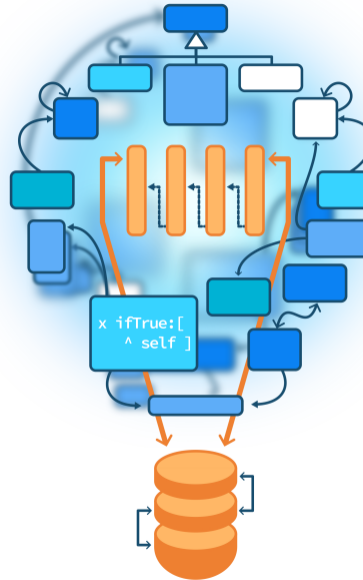


Shared variables

A Pharo code idiom

S.Ducasse, L. Fabresse, G. Polito, and P. Tesone



Goals

- Revisit *shared* variables (e.g., ClassVariables in Smalltalk jargon)
- Think about scope of sharing



Instance variables are local to one object

Nothing new!

- An instance variable value is **only accessible and local** to the object it belongs to
- If you modify an instance variable, you only modify that variable



Shared variables are shared by all the instances of a hierarchy

- **All** the instances of a class and its subclasses **share the SAME** shared variable
- If you modify a shared variable, it impacts all the instances
- A shared variable is usually initialized at class load time (class initialize method)
- Shared variables
 - called ClassVariables in Smalltalk
 - called SharedVariables in Pharo



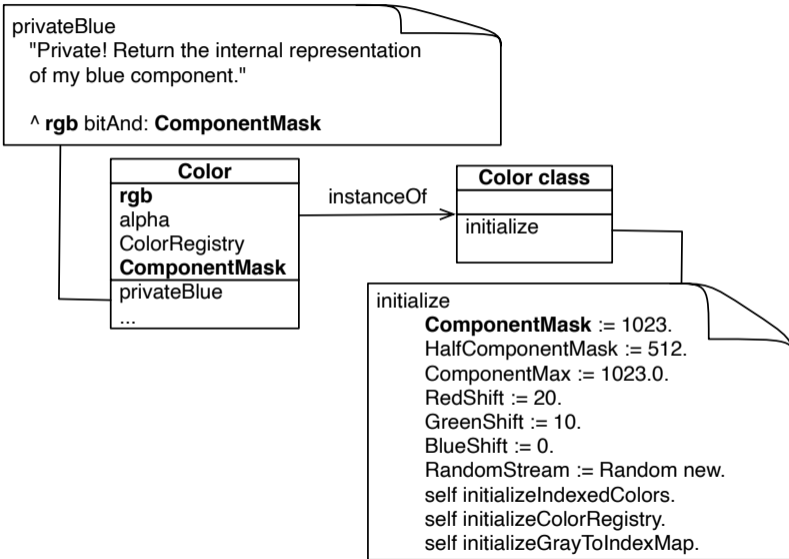
Color example

All the instances of `Color` and its subclasses share `ComponentMask`

```
Object << #Color
  slots: { #rgb . #cachedDepth . #cachedBitPattern . #alpha };
  sharedVariables: { #RedShift . #CachedColormaps . #IndexedColors .
    #ComponentMax . #ComponentMask . #ColorRegistry . #GreenShift . #BlueShift };
  package: 'Colors'
```



Color's ComponentMask is a shared variable



Shared variables: accessible from instance methods

```
Color >> setRed: r green: g blue: b
```

"Initialize this color's r, g, and b components to the given values in the range [0.0..1.0].

Encoded in a single variable as 3 integers in [0..1023]."

```
rgb == nil ifFalse: [ self attemptToMutateError ].
```

```
rgb := (((r * ComponentMax) rounded bitAnd: ComponentMask) bitShift: RedShift)  
  + (((g * ComponentMax) rounded bitAnd: ComponentMask) bitShift: GreenShift)  
  + ((b * ComponentMax) rounded bitAnd: ComponentMask).
```

```
cachedDepth := nil.
```

```
cachedBitPattern := nil
```



Shared variables: accessible from class methods

Color class >> initialize

ComponentMask := 1023.

HalfComponentMask := 512. "used to round up in integer calculations"

ComponentMax := 1023.0. "a Float used to normalize components"

RedShift := 20.

GreenShift := 10.

BlueShift := 0.

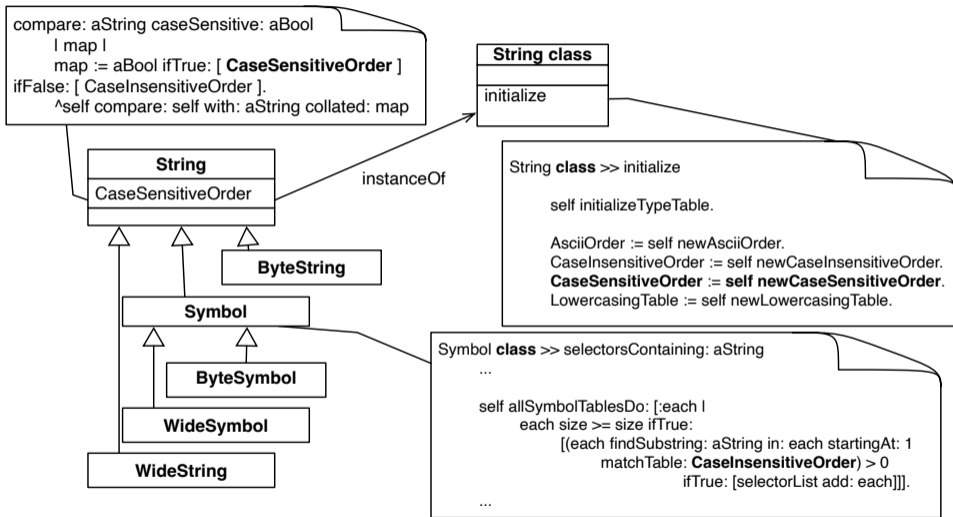
self initializeIndexedColors.

self initializeColorRegistry.

self initializeGrayToIndexMap.



Shared variable example: String



Shared Variables of String

```
ArrayedCollection << #String
  sharedVariables: { #CaseSensitiveOrder . #CSSeparators .
    #CSNonSeparators . #UppercasingTable .
    #CSLineEnders . #LowercasingTable . #CaseInsensitiveOrder .
    #TypeTable . #Tokenish . #AsciiOrder };
  package: 'Collections-Strings'
```



Shared variable `CaseSensitiveOrder` accessed in subclass method

```
ByteSymbol >> beginsWith: prefix
```

"Answer whether the receiver begins with the given prefix string.
The comparison is case-sensitive."

```
prefix class isBytes ifFalse: [^super beginsWith: prefix].
```

```
self size < prefix size ifTrue: [^ false].
```

```
^ (self findSubstring: prefix in: self startingAt: 1  
  matchTable: CaseSensitiveOrder) = 1
```



Shared variable accessed in subclass class method

Symbol class >> selectorsContaining: aString

"Answer a list of selectors that contain aString within them. Case-insensitive.
Does return symbols that begin with a capital letter."

...

```
self allSymbolTablesDo: [:each |  
  each size >= size ifTrue:  
    [(each findSubstring: aString in: each startingAt: 1  
      matchTable: CaseInsensitiveOrder) > 0  
     ifTrue: [selectorList add: each]]].
```

...



Implications

- There is a difference between Shared variables and instance variable of the metaclass
- There is a difference between:

```
Object << #BorderStyle  
  sharedVariables: { #Default };  
  package: 'Morphic-Core'
```

and

```
BorderStyle class  
  slots: {#default};  
  package: 'Morphic-Core'
```



Implications: One for all

```
Object << #BorderStyle  
  sharedVariables: { #Default };  
  package: 'Morphic-Core'
```

There is only one instance of `BorderStyle` for all the subclasses: `SimpleBorderStyle`
`BottomBorderStyle` `ComplexBorderStyle` ...



Implications: One for each

```
BorderStyle class  
slots: {#default};  
package: 'Morphic-Core'
```

There is one instance for *EACH* of all the subclasses (potentially the same depending on the creation logic)



Conclusion

- Pay attention modifying shared variables potentially impacts many objects
- Can be used to support different sharing optimization (see other Lectures)



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Advanced Object-Oriented Design and Development with Pharo

A course by

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